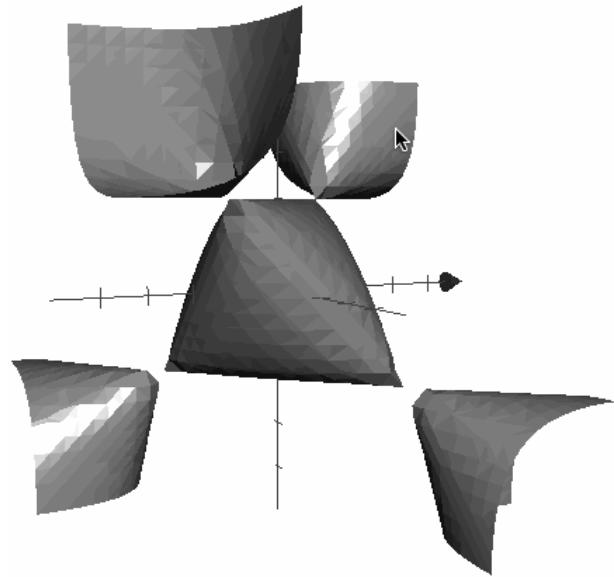
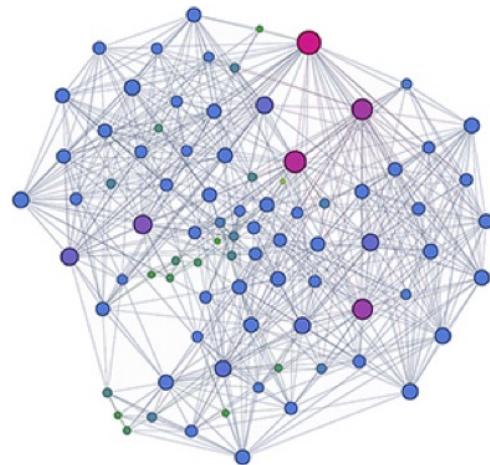


GravitySDP: A Solver for Sparse Mixed-Integer Semidefinite Programming

Smitha Gopinath and Hassan Hijazi

Los Alamos National Laboratory

INFORMS 23



The story begins in 2018

SDP relaxation for the ACOPF

Instance	Full-SDP (Mosek)		Sparse-SDP (Mosek)		Sparse-SDP (SDPT3)		3D-Determinant Cuts (Ipopt)	
	Gap	Time	Gap	Time	Gap	Time	Gap	Time
5_pjm	5.2%	0.0	5.2%	0.1	5.22%	0.66	5.22%	0.04
118_ieee	ERR	319.1	0.2%	1.3	0.18%	3.50	0.20%	0.84
162_ieee_dtc	MEM		2.4%	8.5	2.26%	10.70	2.36%	5.48
240_pserc	MEM		2.3%	3.5	ERR	ERR	2.30%	4.39
300_ieee	MEM		0.4%	5.4	0.11%	6.80	0.14%	2.09
3_Imbd_api	5.0%	0.0	5.0%	0.0	7.34%	0.50	4.99%	0.02
24_ieee_rts_api	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	2.06%	1.20	2.09%	0.06
30_as_api	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	7.18%	0.11
30_fsr_api	0.3%	2.9	0.3%	0.2	0.28%	1.20	0.81%	0.11
39_epri_api	0.2%	11.6	0.3%	0.3	0.18%	1.30	0.22%	0.19
73_ieee_rts_api	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	2.91%	2.60	2.97%	0.28
89_pegase_api	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	6.88%	5.40	6.96%	8.03
118_ieee_api	ERR	ERR	11.2%	1.4	11.14%	4.60	11.78%	0.85
162_ieee_dtc_api	MEM		1.7%	8.7	1.71%	10.70	1.81%	6.89
24_ieee_rts_sad	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	4.36%	1.30	2.53%	0.06
57_ieee_sad	0.1%	40.9	0.1%	0.6	0.16%	1.20	0.15%	0.17
73_ieee_rts_sad	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	2.75%	1.90	1.58%	0.31
118_ieee_sad	ERR	ERR	3.7%	1.4	5.45%	3.90	3.93%	0.72
162_ieee_dtc_sad	MEM		2.4%	8.7	2.67%	10.70	2.4%	10.00
240_pserc_sad	MEM		ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR	4.25%	9.07
300_ieee_sad	MEM		0.8%	5.4	0.12%	7.80	0.13%	2.22



Time in
seconds

The Determinant Hierarchy

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} \\ x_{12} & x_{22} & x_{23} \\ x_{13} & x_{23} & x_{33} \end{bmatrix} \succeq 0$$



positive semidefinite = all principal minors are non-negative

principal minor = determinant of the submatrix formed by
deleting n-k rows and the corresponding n-k columns, k in {1,...,n}.

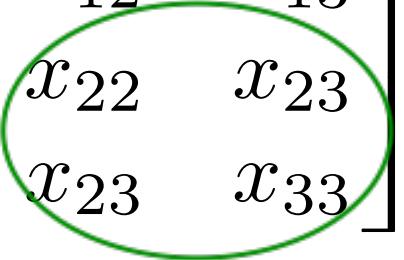
The Determinant Hierarchy

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} \\ x_{12} & x_{22} & x_{23} \\ x_{13} & x_{23} & x_{33} \end{bmatrix} \geq 0$$


principal minor = determinant of the submatrix formed by
deleting $n-k$ rows and the corresponding $n-k$ columns, k in $\{1, \dots, n\}$.

$$k = 1, \quad x_{ii} \geq 0, \quad i \in \{1, 2, 3\}$$

The Determinant Hierarchy

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} \\ x_{12} & x_{22} & x_{23} \\ x_{13} & x_{23} & x_{33} \end{bmatrix} \geq 0$$


principal minor = determinant of the submatrix formed by
deleting n-k rows and the corresponding n-k columns, k in {1,...,n}.

$$k = 1, \ x_{ii} \geq 0, \ i \in \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$k = 2, \ x_{ii}x_{jj} \geq x_{ij}^2, \ (i, j) \in \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 3)\}$$

The Determinant Hierarchy

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} \\ x_{12} & x_{22} & x_{23} \\ x_{13} & x_{23} & x_{33} \end{bmatrix} \succeq 0$$

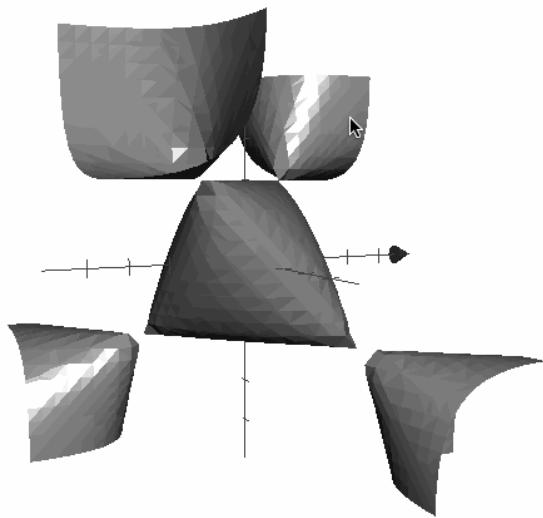

principal minor = determinant of the submatrix formed by
deleting n-k rows and the corresponding n-k columns, k in {1,...,n}.

$$k = 1, \quad x_{ii} \geq 0, \quad i \in \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$k = 2, \quad x_{ii}x_{jj} \geq x_{ij}^2, \quad (i, j) \in \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 3)\}$$

$$k = 3, \quad 2x_{12}x_{23}x_{13} + x_{11}x_{22}x_{33} \geq x_{12}^2x_{33} + x_{13}^2x_{22} + x_{23}^2x_{11}$$

SDP: Geometric Intuition

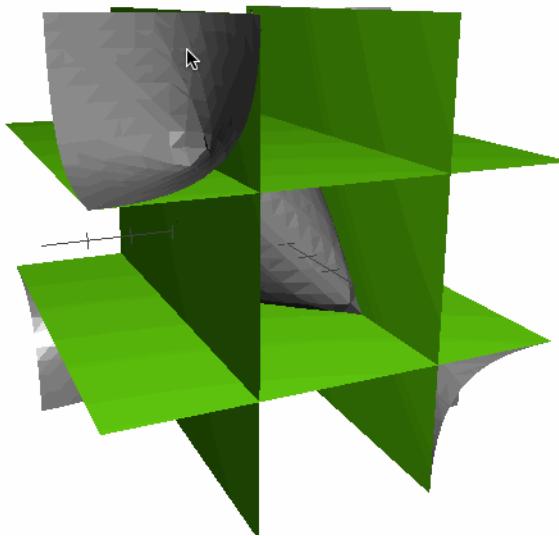


$$2x_{12}x_{23}x_{13} + 1 \geq x_{12}^2 + x_{13}^2 + x_{23}^2$$

Feasible region after fixing diagonal elements to one

SDP: Geometric Intuition

Non-convex constraints defining a convex region

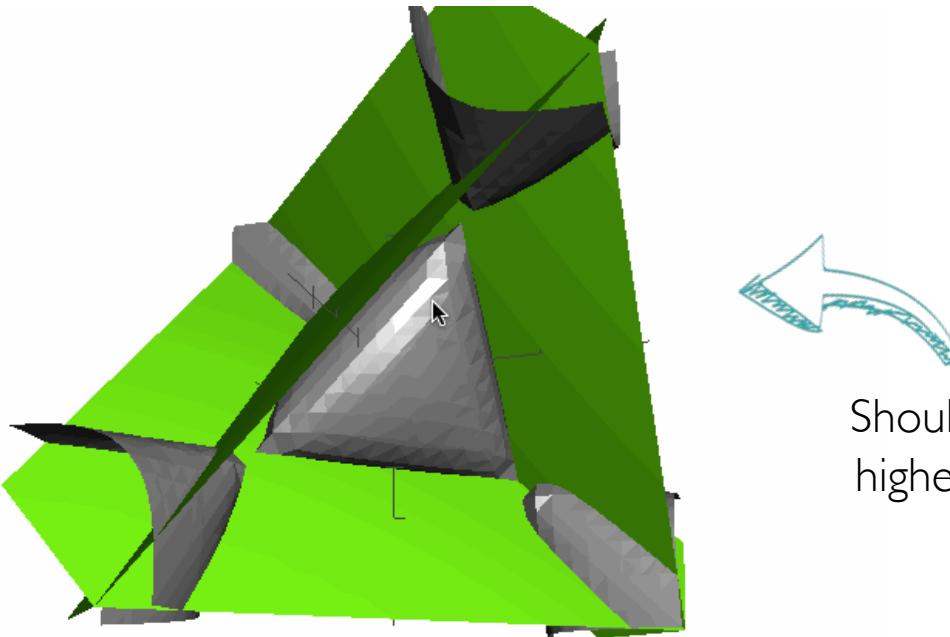


$$2x_{12}x_{23}x_{13} + 1 \geq x_{12}^2 + x_{13}^2 + x_{23}^2$$

After adding the 2×2 submatrix determinant constraints

SDP: Geometric Intuition

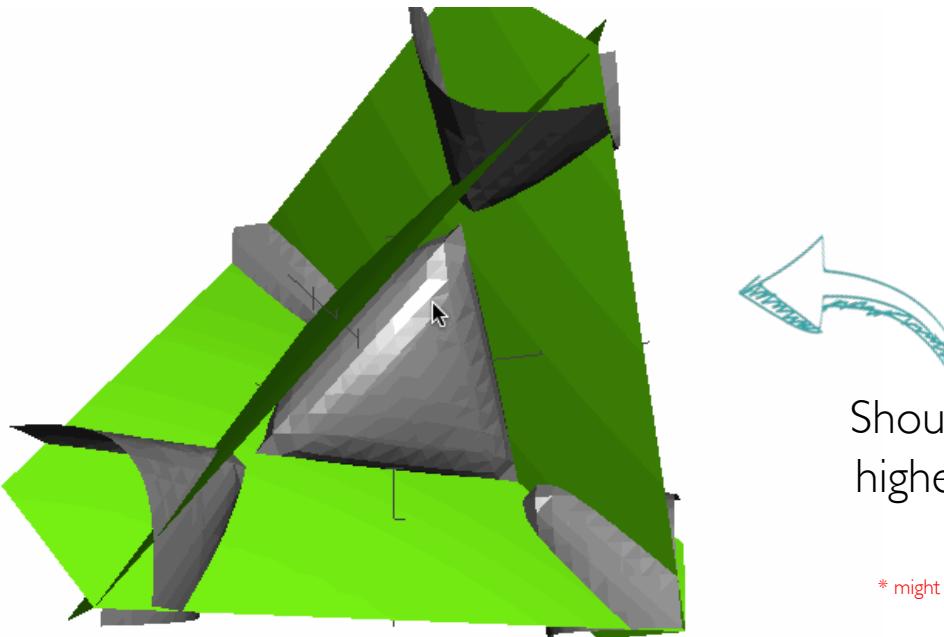
Can we generate Outer-Approximation Cuts?



Should also work in
higher dimensions*

SDP: Geometric Intuition

Can we generate Outer-Approximation Cuts?



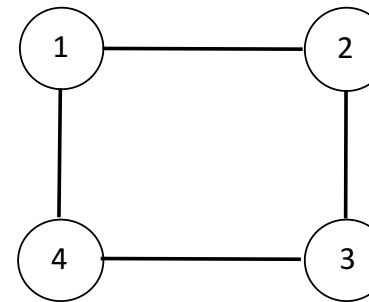
* might need an exponential number of cuts.
[Braun et al. 2015].

Chordal Graphs To The Rescue

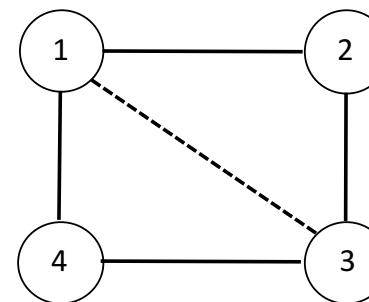
A Graph is chordal if every cycle of length ≥ 4 has a chord

Chordal Graphs To The Rescue

A Graph is chordal if every cycle of length ≥ 4 has a chord



Not Chordal



Chordal

Max-Clique Decomposition of Chordal Graphs

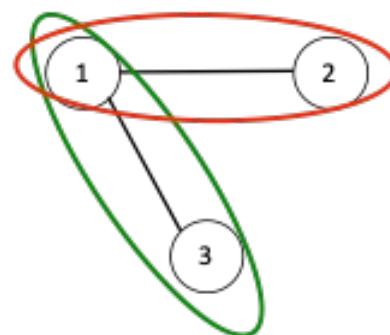
Grone et al. | 1984

$$X \succeq 0 \equiv X_{\mathcal{C}_i} \succeq 0, \text{ for all max-cliques } \mathcal{C}_i \in G$$

Max-Clique Decomposition of Chordal Graphs

Grone et al. | 1984

$$X \succeq 0 \equiv X_{\mathcal{C}_i} \succeq 0, \text{ for all max-cliques } \mathcal{C}_i \in G$$



Intuition behind theorem:
No cyclic relationship

$$(x_1 - x_2) + (x_2 - x_3) + (x_3 - x_1) = 0$$

Fast Forward to 2022..

Fast Forward to 2022..



A few months later..

GravitySDP

[https://github.com/coin-or\(Gravity/tree/GravitySDP](https://github.com/coin-or(Gravity/tree/GravitySDP)



Mathematical Modeling for Optimization and Machine Learning



GravitySDP



Uses
Eigen



GravitySDP



GRAVITY

Uses
Eigen



Automatic Sparsity
Detection + Chordal
Graph Completion +
Max Clique Generation +
Auxiliary Variable
Projection

GravitySDP

Uses
Eigen



Automatic Sparsity
Detection + Chordal
Graph Completion +
Max Clique Generation +
Auxiliary Variable
Projection

Ties to Cplex and Gurobi
Callback



GravitySDP

Uses
Eigen



Automatic Sparsity
Detection + Chordal
Graph Completion +
Max Clique Generation +
Auxiliary Variable
Projection

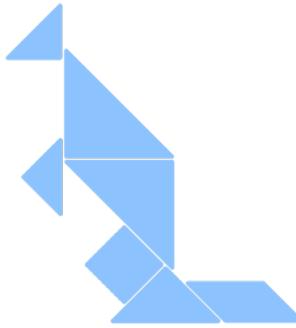
Ties to Cplex and Gurobi
Callback



Can run Multi-
threading in Cplex!

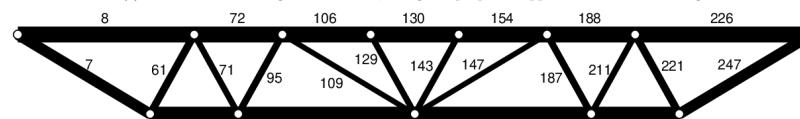
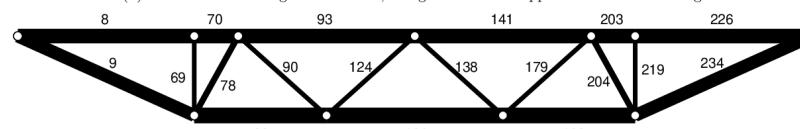
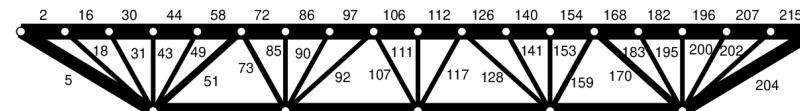
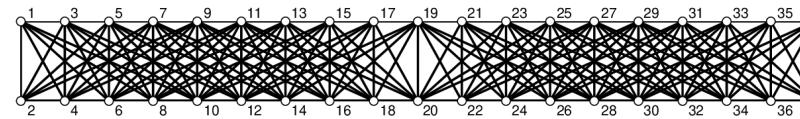
Numerical Experiments

Truss Structure Optimization



SCIP-SDP
4.1.0

mosek
10



A **truss** is an assembly of *members* such as beams, connected by *nodes*, that creates a rigid structure

GravitySDP				GravitySDP (no root refine).			SCIPSDP		
Instance	objective	relaxation bound	time (seconds)	objective	relaxation bound	time (seconds)	objective	relaxation bound	time (seconds)
2x5-1scen-12bars	3.51	3.51	350	3.51	3.51	2180	3.51	3.51	233
2x5-2scen-3bars	7.33	7.33	13	7.33	7.33	12	7.33	7.33	48
2x5-2scen-4bars	6.66	6.66	14	6.66	6.66	22	6.66	6.66	83
2x5-3bars	4.79	4.79	32	4.79	4.79	4	4.79	4.79	21
2x6-3bars	6.20	6.20	81	6.20	6.20	27	6.20	6.20	151
2x7-3bars	8.35	8.35	385	8.35	8.35	402	8.35	8.35	1286
3x3-2bars-3scen	33.91	33.91	6	33.91	33.91	11	33.91	33.91	35
3x3-2fixed-8bars	2.56	2.56	23	2.56	2.56	26	2.56	2.56	6
3x3-2scen-6bars	7.86	7.86	28	7.86	7.86	91	7.86	7.86	61
3x3-2scen-8bars	7.74	7.74	28	7.74	7.74	68	7.74	7.74	49
4x5-2bars	6.16	6.16	120	6.16	6.16	22	6.16	6.16	2054
3x3-2scen-small-rob	2.81	2.81	30	2.81	2.81	27	2.81	2.81	52
3x3-3scen-8bars	0.69	0.69	95	0.69	0.69	119	0.69	0.69	102
3x3-5bars-2scen	4.03	4.03	6	4.03	4.03	23	4.03	4.03	8
3x4-1scen-6bars	0.77	0.77	197	0.77	0.77	41	0.77	0.77	90
3x4-1scen-8bars	0.60	0.60	27	0.60	0.60	126	0.60	0.60	22
3x4-2fixed-4bars-nominal	7.18	7.18	24	7.18	7.18	644	7.18	7.18	20
4x3-2bars-3scen	32.21	32.21	166	32.21	32.21	794	32.21	32.21	273
4x4-1bar-2scen	12.16	12.16	1731	12.16	12.16	2759	12.16	10.44	10800
5x5-1bar	8.12	8.12	3420	8.12	8.12	1423	8.12	8.12	7191
bridge-2x5-5bars	2.50	2.50	12	2.50	2.50	29	2.50	2.50	9
2x3-3bars	2.12	2.12	1	2.12	2.12	0	2.12	2.12	1
bridge-2x6-4bars-2scen	6.60	6.60	113	6.60	6.60	207	6.60	6.60	888
bridge-2x7-4bars	9.68	9.68	13	9.68	9.68	87	9.72	9.72	7
bridge-2x8-2bars-2scen	5.31	5.31	954	5.31	5.31	1448	5.31	5.31	814

	GravitySDP		GravitySDP (no root refine).		SCIPSDP				
bridge-2x8-2bars-2scen	5.31	5.31	954	5.31	5.31	1448	5.31	5.31	814
bridge-2x9-2bars-nominal	5.69	5.69	2155	5.69	5.69	4049	5.69	5.69	352
bridge-2x9-2bars	4.66	4.66	5723	4.66	4.61	10801	4.66	4.66	816
bridge-2x10-2bars-2scen	7.09	6.73	10826	7.25	6.38	10802	7.29	6.77	10800
bridge-3x5-4bars-nominal	4.28	4.28	11	4.28	4.28	140	4.28	4.28	2
bridge-3x5-4bars	9.07	9.01	10808	9.07	9.00	10803	-	-	Error
bridge-3x7-2bars-nominal	7.46	7.46	6735	8.66	2.92	10802	7.46	7.46	503
bridge-3x7-2bars	10.15	10.15	548	10.07	3.49	10803	10.15	10.15	49
2x4-2scen-3bars	5.33	5.33	8	5.33	5.33	6	5.33	5.33	36
bridge-3x8-1bar-2scen	-	12.88	10861	-	5.04	10801	18.45	18.45	178
bridge-3x9-2bars	-	6.83	10895	-	2.78	10803	14.50	14.49	10800
demonst-1bar-3scen	22.81	22.81	1081	22.81	22.81	486	22.81	21.33	10800
demonst-2bars-2scen	10.13	10.13	95	10.13	10.13	97	10.13	10.13	4481
demonstsmall-1bar-4scen	18.49	18.49	5	18.49	18.49	7	18.49	18.49	51
demonstsmall-2bar-3scen	3.58	3.58	3	3.58	3.58	2	3.58	3.58	27
demonstsmall-2bars-2scen	7.30	7.30	3	7.30	7.30	7	7.30	7.30	41
demonstsmall-5bar-1scen-nominal	0.97	0.97	2	0.97	0.97	0	0.97	0.97	1
test-bridge2	6.89	6.89	16	6.89	6.89	67	6.89	6.89	108
test-bridge3	4.59	4.59	15	4.59	4.59	13	4.59	4.59	25
2x4-2scen-6bars	3.97	3.97	10	3.97	3.97	16	3.97	3.97	15
2x4-3bars-nominal	3.83	3.83	3	3.83	3.83	1	3.83	3.83	8
2x4-3bars	3.08	3.08	2	3.08	3.08	1	3.08	3.08	3
2x4-8bars-2scen	2.03	2.03	25	2.03	2.03	15	2.03	2.03	94
2x4-16bars	0.62	0.62	4	0.62	0.62	17	0.62	0.62	13
2x5-1scen-6bars	3.73	3.73	132	3.73	3.73	754	3.73	3.73	166

Geometric Mean		
Method	Time (secs)	
GravitySDP	75	
GravitySDP (no root refine)	103	
SCIPSDP	133	

Geometric Mean		
Method	Time (secs)	
GravitySDP	75	
GravitySDP (no root refine)	103	
SCIPSDP	133	
Best	35	

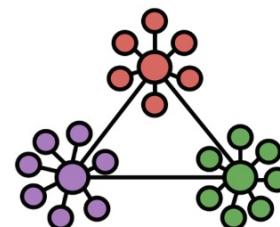
Numerical Experiments

Algebraic Connectivity

Algebraic connectivity can measure how weakly any subset of vertices is connected to the remaining graph:

- Minimize latency in communicating data/information across the network
- Bottlenecks can only occur at higher data rates and robustness to node and link failures

?



LaplacianOpt

A Julia Package for Maximizing Algebraic Connectivity of Graphs

Status: CI passing codecov 93% Documentation passing

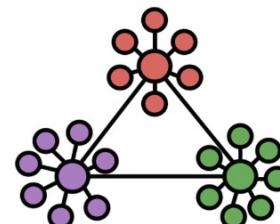
Numerical Experiments

10x improvement in runtime, closed 6 open instances.

Main advantages:

- projected SDP cuts
- Multi-threaded cut generation

g



LaplacianOpt

A Julia Package for Maximizing Algebraic Connectivity of Graphs

Status: CI passing codecov 93% Documentation passing



Thank you!

<https://lanl-ansi.github.io/>

